Abstract

The current research aims to identify:

1 - Motivation of friendliness among university students.

2 - Significance of differences in friendliness motivation among university students according to the variables (male-female) and academic specialization (scientific –human).

3 - Spiritual intelligence among university students.

4 - Significance of differences in spiritual intelligence among university students according to the variables (male - female) and academic specialization (scientific – human) .

5 –Figuring out the correlation between the motivation of friendliness and spiritual intelligence among university students.

6 - Significance of differences in the correlation between intimacy motivation and spiritual intelligence according to the variable (male-female) and academic specialization (scientific-human).

The researcher identified the current research community with students from the University of Maysan/ morning study for the academic year (2022_2023), whose number is (13371), with (5784) male and female students from scientific disciplines and (7587) male and female students from humanities. Besides , the research sample included (400) male and female students from the University of Maysan and a scale , consisting of (28) items, for measuring the motivation of children was prepared by the researcher . After reviewing the literature and previous studies, the researcher adopted the scale of (Al-Taie, 2016) on spiritual intelligence, consisting of (24) items, and the psychometric characteristics of face validity and indicators of construct validity were found. Moreover, find consistency by two methods (test and re-test, and alpha Cronbah) then the data were analyzed statistically using the Statistical Package for the Social Sciences (SPSS), and the results showed the following:

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1- University students enjoy a good amount of friendliness motivation , which helps them to establish friendly relationships with other individuals, if the calculated t-value (18,624) is greater than the tabular t-value (1.96) at the level of significance of (0.05).

2 - There are statistically significant differences among university students according to variable (male, female) and in favor of males, if the calculated t-value (2,177) is greater than the tabular t-value (1.96) at the level of significance of (0.05), and there are no statically significant differences according to the variable of specialization (scientific, human).

3 - The university students have a good level of spiritual intelligence if the calculated t-value (9,591) is greater than the tabular t-value (1.96) at the significance level of (0.05).

4 - There are statistically significant differences among university students according variable (male, female) and in favor of females, if the calculated t-value (_4,609) is greater than the tabular t-value (1.96) at the level of significance of (0.05), and there are no statistically significant differences according to the variable of specialization (scientific, human).

5 - There is a positive correlation between the two research variables, the motivation of friendliness and the spiritual intelligence of university students.

6 - There are no statistically significant differences between friendliness motivation and spiritual intelligence according to the variable(male,female)andspecialization (scientific, human).

In light of the results, the researcher developed a set of conclusions, recommendations and suggestions.

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Friendliness Motivation and its Relationship to Spiritual Intelligence Among University Students

A thesis submitted

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